2024 Vision

The Economy and Markets in 2024

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February 2024

in Scott Clemons

2023 Gross Domestic Product Growth



Current Pace of Economic Activity Atlanta Fed Estimate of Real Time GDP Growth



Labor Market Supply and Demand

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Housing Prices

Regional Averages Year-over-Year Change



Mortgage Rates 30-Year Conventional Fixed, Nationwide Average



Inflation *"Transitory" Wins?*



Inflation Driving Forces



Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics, BBH Analysis

Data as of January 2024

Rent and Housing Inflation



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FOMC Statements The Pivot

December 13

Recent indicators suggest that growth of economic activity has slowed from its strong pace in the third quarter.

Tighter financial and credit conditions for households and businesses are likely to weight on economic activity, hiring, and inflation.

The committee will continue to assess additional information and its implications for monetary policy.

January 31

Recent indicators suggest that economic activity has been expanding at a solid pace.

The committee judges that the risks to achieving its employment and inflation goals are moving into better balance.

The committee does not expect it will be appropriate to reduce the target range until it has gained greater confidence that inflation is moving substantially toward 2 percent.

10

Sources: Federal Reserve, BBH Analysis Data as of 31 January 2024

Federal Funds Rate And Futures Market Implications

6.00% **Historical Fed Funds Rate** Fed Funds Futures Market 5.33% 5.33% 5.33% 5.33% 5.33% 5.30% 5.22% 5.07% 5.07% 5.06% 5.00% 4.89% 4.83% 4.68% 4.58% 4.54% 4.37% 4.33% 4.00% 3.83% 3.08% 3.00% 2.33% 2.00% 1.58% 1.00% 0.83% 0.33% 0.08% 0.00% 26-Jan 16-Mar 4-May 15-Jun 27-Jul 21-Sep 2-Nov 14-Dec 1-Feb 22-Mar 3-May 14-Jun 26-Jul 20-Sep 1-Nov 13-Dec 31-Jan 20-Mar 1-May 12-Jun 31-Jul 18-Sep 7-Nov 18-Dec

Sources: Federal Reserve, Bloomberg, BBH Analysis

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Data as of 13 February 2024

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Federal Funds Rates The Fed's Own Expectations

Figure 2. FOMC participants' assessments of appropriate monetary policy: Midpoint of target range or target level for the federal funds rate



Most Fed governors (15/19) believe that the Fed Funds rate will be 4.25-5.00% at year end 2024.

3 outliers believe the Fed Funds rate will be over 5%.

1 outlier believes the Fed Funds rates will be 3.75-4.00%.

Sources: The Federal Reserve Summary of Economic Projections, BBH Analysis Data as of 13 December 2023

Consumer Debt



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Household Debt Service Ratio Debt Payment as a % of Disposable Income



Household Balance Sheets Debt as a % of Disposable Income



Household Balance Sheets Debt as a % of Assets



Household Debt Delinquency Debts Aged 90+ Days



Household Savings Disposable Income and Spending



Corporate Earnings S&P 500 Operating Earnings (YOY Change)



Equity Market Valuations S&P 500 Trailing Operating PE Ratio



Market Breadth ... Or the Lack Thereof

Company	12/31/2022 Index Weight	2023 CY Price Return	Contribution to Index Return	
Apple	6.0%	48%	2.91%	7.0%
Microsoft	5.6%	57%	3.15%	7.0%
Alphabet	3.1%	59%	1.82%	3.8%
Amazon	2.3%	81%	1.87%	3.4%
Nvidia	1.1%	239%	2.70%	3.1%
Tesla	1.0%	102%	1.05%	1.7%
Meta	0.8%	194%	1.61%	2.0%
Total	20.0%		15.1%	27.9%
Sources: Bloomberg, Blackrock, BBH Analysis		62% of S&	P price return	Data as of 31 December 2023

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Equity Market Breadth 2023 Price Only Returns for S&P 500 Constituents



-100%

Investment Outlook

- Corporate earnings growth should reflect modest economic growth, providing fuel for the equity market.
- Falling interest rates should provide further market support.
- Nevertheless, narrow market leadership is likely to lead to amplified market volatility.
- Price volatility is the friend of the patient and disciplined investor seeking to exploit the difference between price and value.
- Private assets will play an increasingly important role in portfolios going forward.

23

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The Economy, Markets & Portfolios in 2024

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February 2024



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